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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/475,804	12/30/1999	WALTER ROSSI	856063.631	6887
500	7590	01/30/2004	EXAMINER	
SEED INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW GROUP PLLC 701 FIFTH AVE SUITE 6300 SEATTLE, WA 98104-7092			NGUYEN, DUC MINH	
		ART UNIT		PAPER NUMBER
		2643		
DATE MAILED: 01/30/2004				

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary	Application No.	Applicant(s)
	09/475,804	ROSSI ET AL.
	Examiner Duc Nguyen	Art Unit 2643

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).
- Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on ____.
- 2a) This action is FINAL. 2b) This action is non-final.
- 3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) Claim(s) 1-20 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) ____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) Claim(s) 1-15 is/are allowed.
- 6) Claim(s) 16-20 is/are rejected.
- 7) Claim(s) ____ is/are objected to.
- 8) Claim(s) ____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) The drawing(s) filed on ____ is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120

- 12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
a) All b) Some * c) None of:
1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. ____.
3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.
- 13) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application) since a specific reference was included in the first sentence of the specification or in an Application Data Sheet. 37 CFR 1.78.
a) The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received.
- 14) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121 since a specific reference was included in the first sentence of the specification or in an Application Data Sheet. 37 CFR 1.78.

Attachment(s)

1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)	4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s). ____ .
2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)	5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s) ____ .	6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: ____ .

DETAILED ACTION

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

1. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

2. Claims 16-20 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Guercio et al (5,796,815).

Consider claim 16. Guercio teaches a method of minimizing an overall voltage during a ringing function of a subscriber telephone circuit provided with a means battery voltage (power supply 214; col. 7, ln. 1-7), comprising applying a tip ringing to a tip terminal (either the input terminal of the communications circuit 210; col. 6, ln. 29-52); applying a ring ringing signal to a first terminal of a network (terminal 202 connecting to the telephone network); attenuating the ring ringing signal through a capacitive network (206, fig. 2; col. 4, ln. 39-64; col. 9, ln. 36 to col. 10, ln. 45); and applying the attenuated ring ringing signal to a ring terminal (either the input terminal of the communications circuit 210; col. 6, ln. 29-52).

Consider claim 17. Guercio inherently teaches coupling the attenuated ring ringing signal through a resistive network to a negative battery voltage, since the ringing signal, which is applied to the ring and tip lines, is nominally a 20 Hz, 100 VRMS signal. This AC signal is superimposed on either the positive battery voltage +48 VDC, or the negative voltage -48 VDC.

Consider claim 18. Guercio further teaches attenuating the ringing signal through a capacitive network comprises modifying the ring ringing signal through an inductive capacitive network (C 260, L 211 and R 212, fig. 2; col. 9, ln. 36-52).

Consider claim 19. Guercio teaches a method of minimizing an overall voltage during a ringing function of a subscriber telephone circuit provided with a means battery voltage (power supply 214; col. 7, ln. 1-7), comprising applying a tip ringing to a tip terminal (either the input terminal of the communications circuit 210; col. 6, ln. 29-52); applying a ring ringing signal to a first terminal of a network (terminal 202 connecting to the telephone network); attenuating the ring ringing signal through a capacitive network (206, fig. 2; col. 4, ln. 39-64; col. 9, ln. 36 to col. 10, ln. 45); and applying the attenuated ring ringing signal to a ring terminal (either the input terminal of the communications circuit 210; col. 6, ln. 29-52. It is noted that the hook-switch (106) and capacitor (206) can be installed in either wire of the telephone wires (204, col. 6, ln. 29-52). Typically, the voltage of the tip wire is approximately 0 volts, and the ring wire is at a -48 volt potential. In case the hook-switch (106) and the capacitor (206) is installed in the ring line, upon receiving the off-hook signal (i.e., reverse battery signaling), the voltage of the tip wire is approximately -48 volt potential, and the ring wire is at 0 volt potential. It is also noted that in the off-hook position, hook-switch (106) shorts out the capacitor (206).

Consider claim 20. Guercio inherently teaches coupling the attenuated ring ringing signal through a resistive network to a negative battery voltage, since the ringing signal, which is applied to the ring and tip lines, is nominally a 20 Hz, 100 VRMS signal. This AC signal is superimposed on either the positive battery voltage +48 VDC, or the negative voltage -48 VDC.

Allowable Subject Matter

3. Claims 1-15 are allowed over the prior art of record.

Conclusion

4. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Duc Nguyen whose telephone number is 703-308-7527. The examiner can normally be reached on 6:00AM-2:30PM.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Curtis Kuntz can be reached on 703-305-4708. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is (703) 872-9306.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is (703) 305-6000.


Duc Nguyen
Primary Examiner
Art Unit 2643

1/16/04